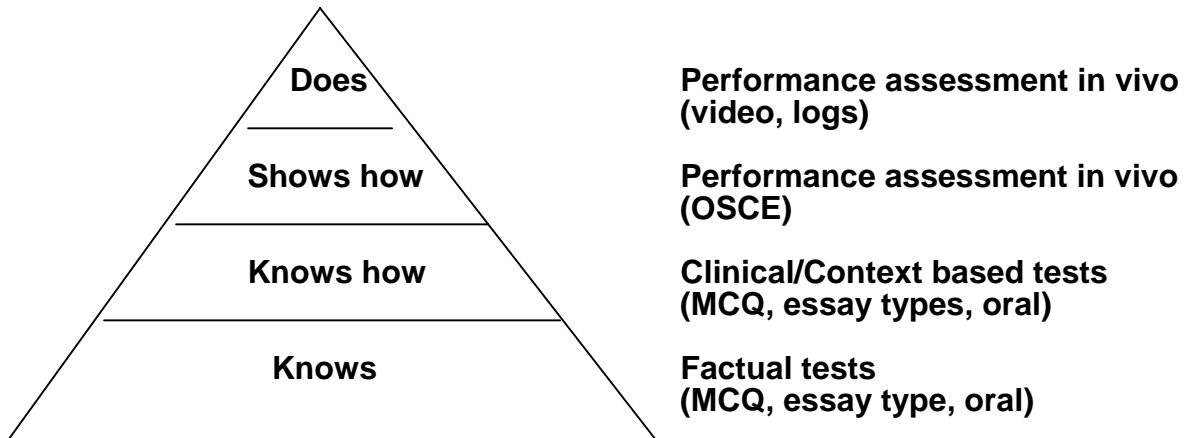


Miller's triangle of clinical competence (Miller GE 1990)⁵



The ideal level of clinical testing would be the “does” that is a reliable test of performance on the wards. The OSCE tests at the level of “Shows how”.